



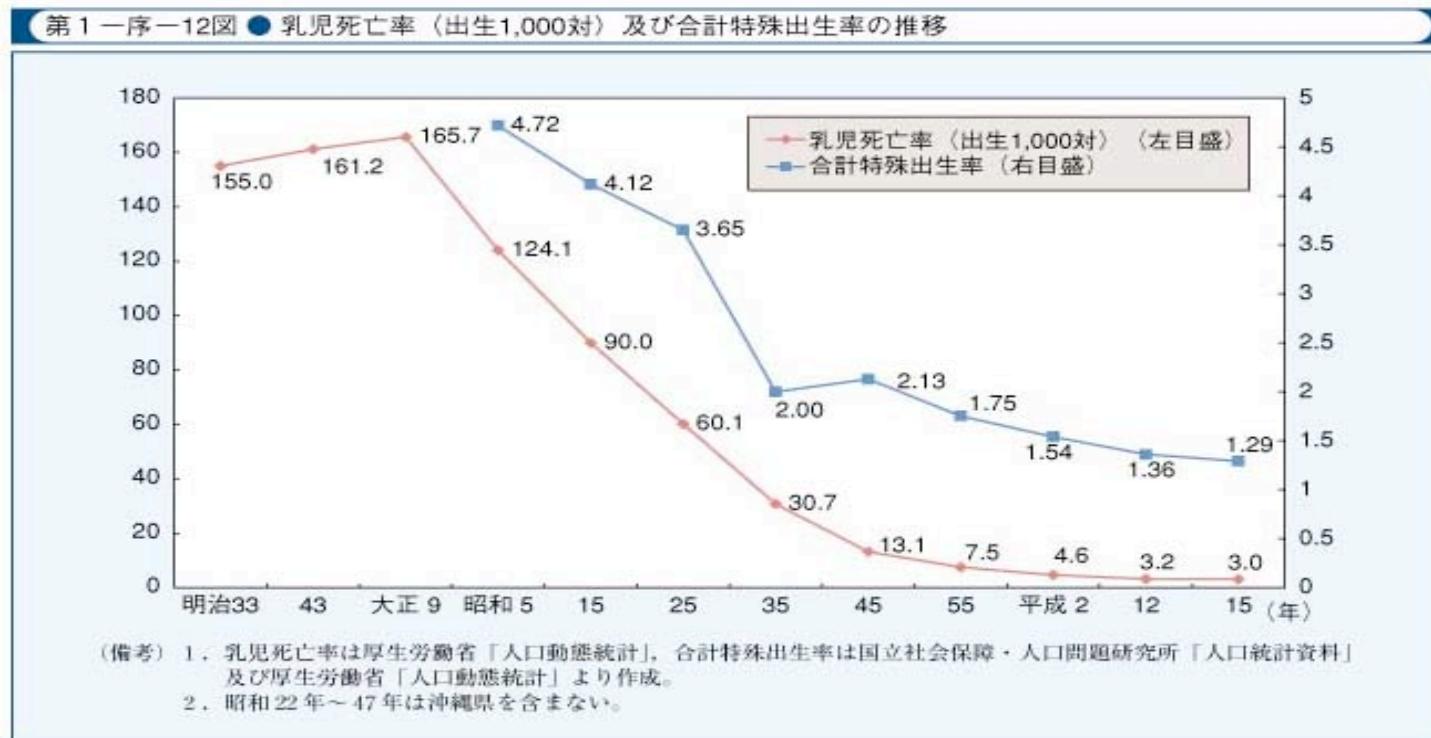
Population Decline and Ageing in Japan:

The Social Consequences

Maison franco japonaise, 24 April 2009

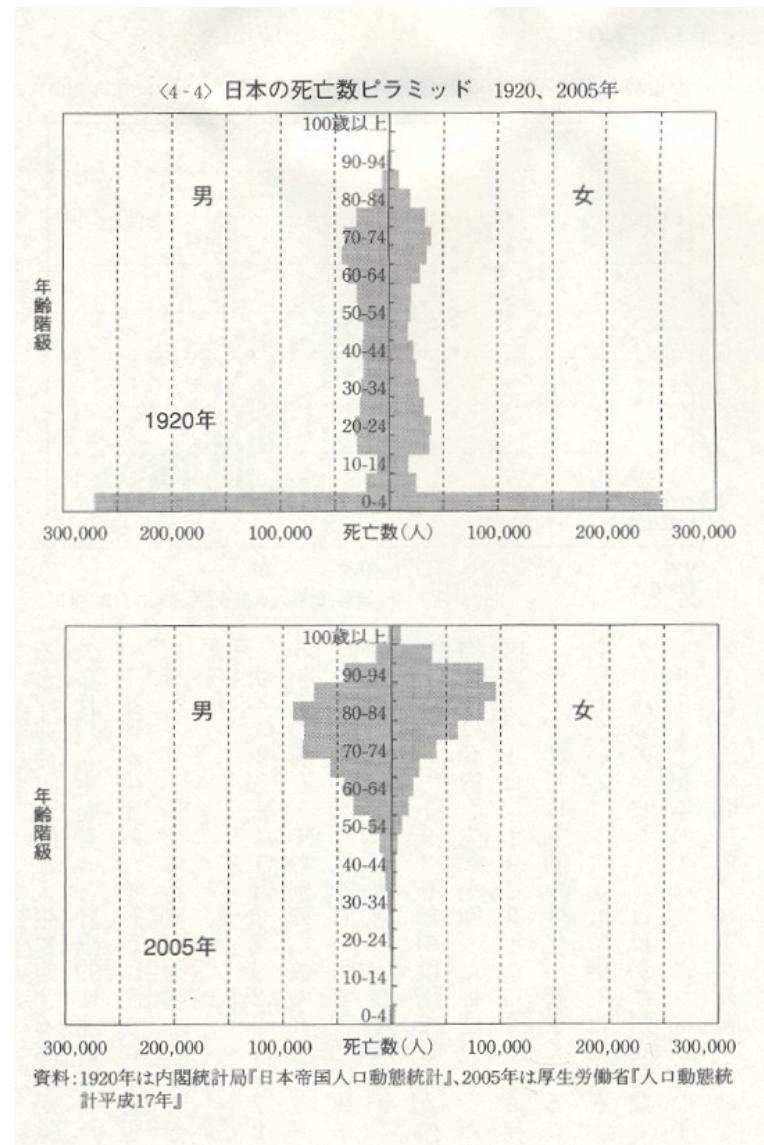
Florian Coulmas
Deutsches Institut für Japanstudien
Tokyo

Infant Mortality and TFR

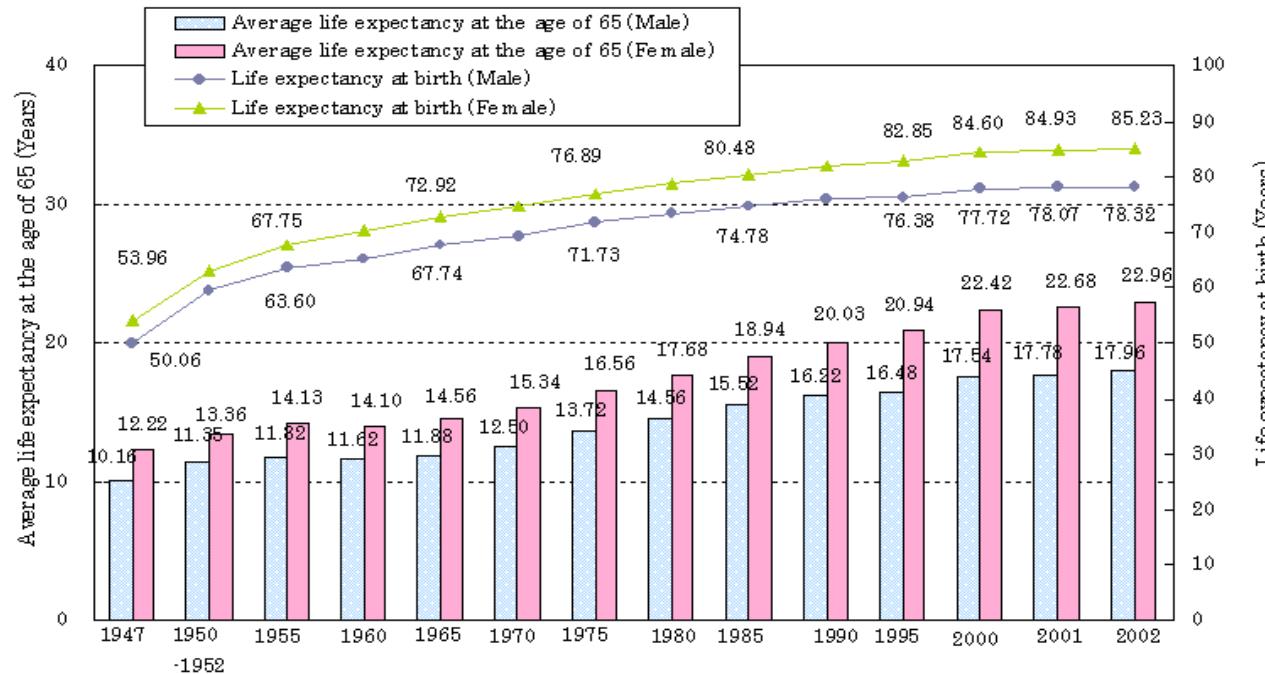


http://www.gender.go.jp/whitepaper/h17/danjyo_hp/danjyo/html/zuhyo/fig01_00_12.html

Mortality Pyramid 1920, 2005



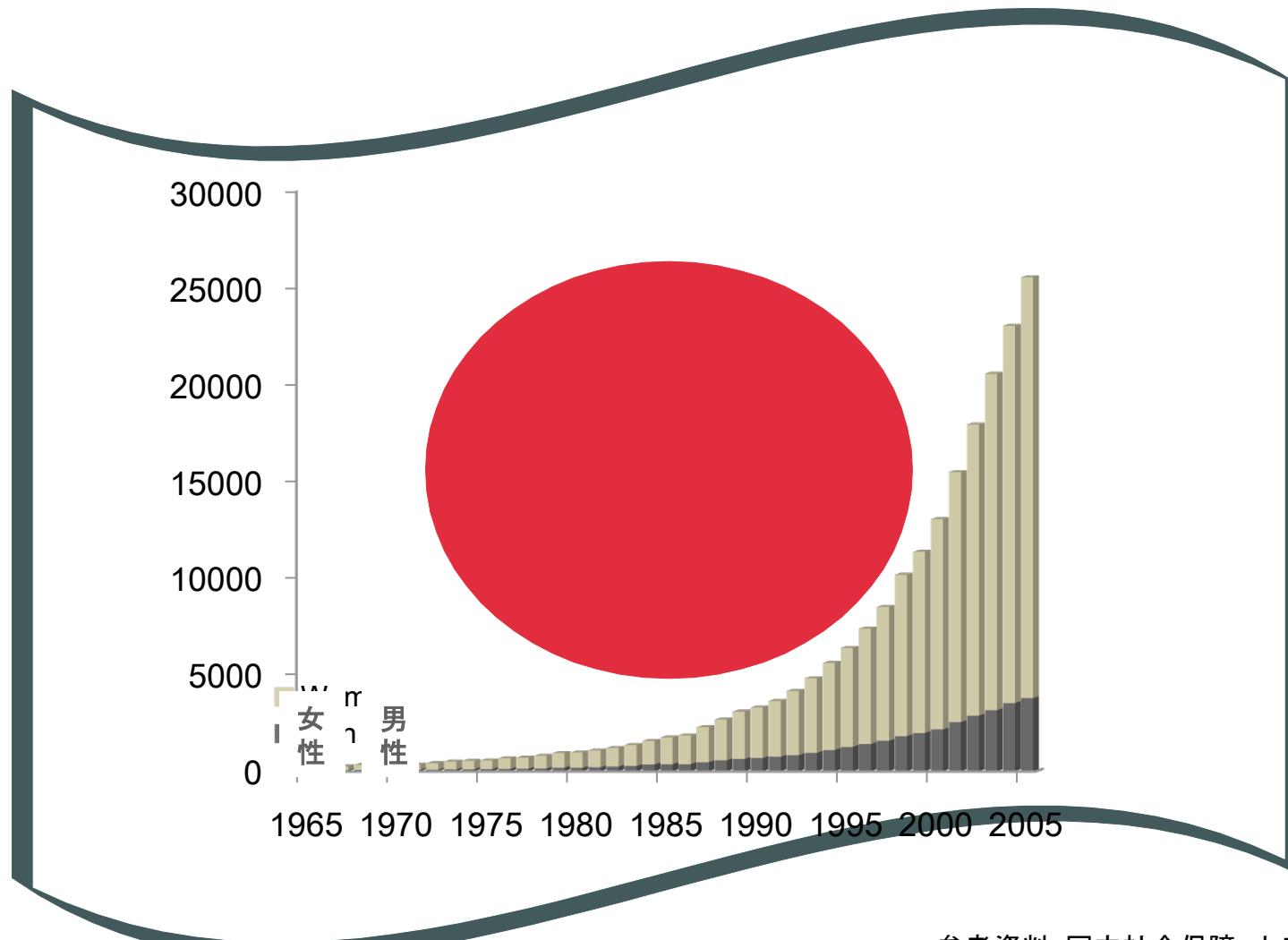
Average Life Expectancy: 1947~2002



Source:Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, "Life Table (Complete Life Table)"
 "Abridged Life Table" for 2001 and 2002



Centenarians 1963-2005



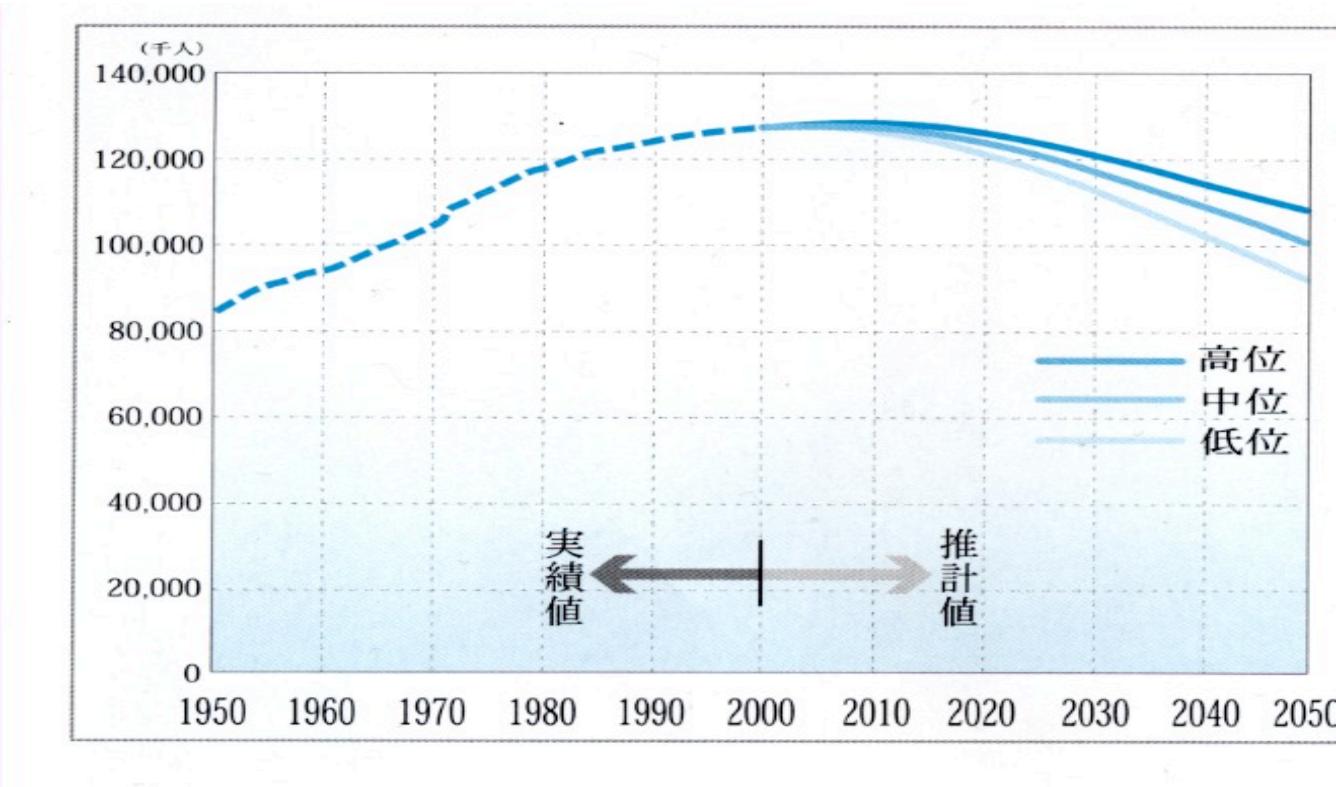
参考資料: 国立社会保障・人口問題研究所
平成18年度版 人口統計資料集

Population change in comparison

- 国 65歳以上人口の比率至るまで年数
- 7 % 10% 14% 7% ~ 14%

					年数
• 仏	1864	1943	1979		115
• スウェーデン	1887	1948	1972		85
• 米国	1942	1972	2014		72
• スイス	1931	1960	1982		51
• 英国	1929	1946	1976		47
• ドイツ	1932	1942	1972		40
• 日本	1970	1985	1994		25

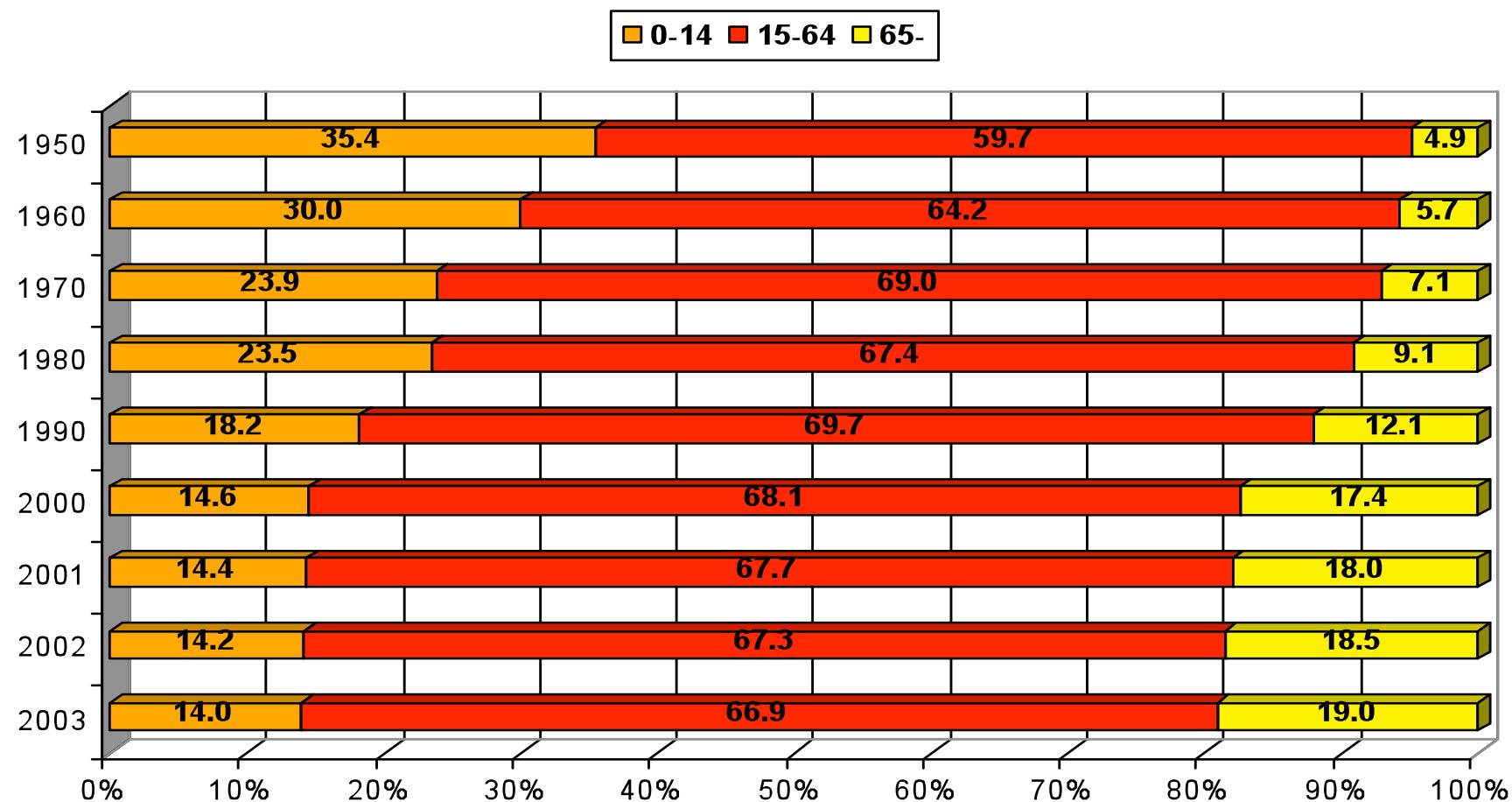
Total Population and Projections 1950–2050



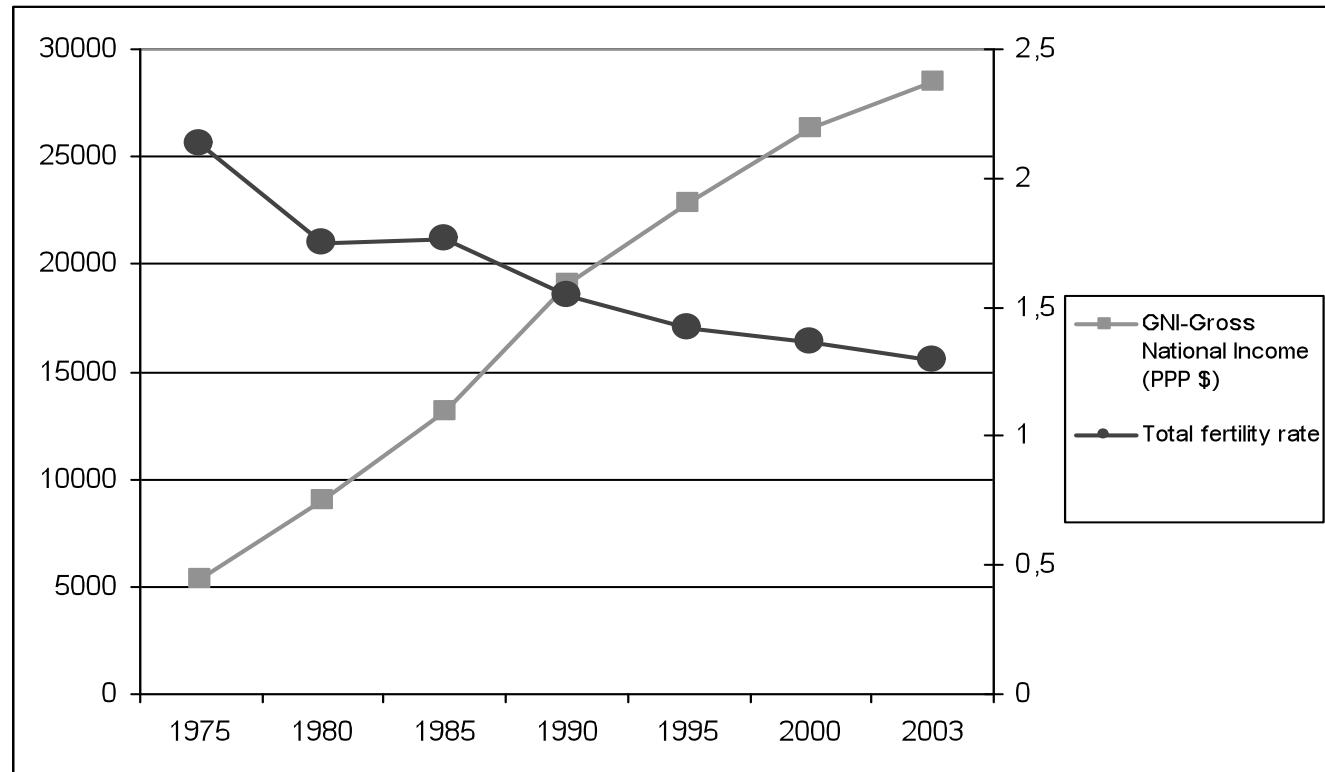
資料: 国立社会保障・人口問題研究所

Changing Population Structure

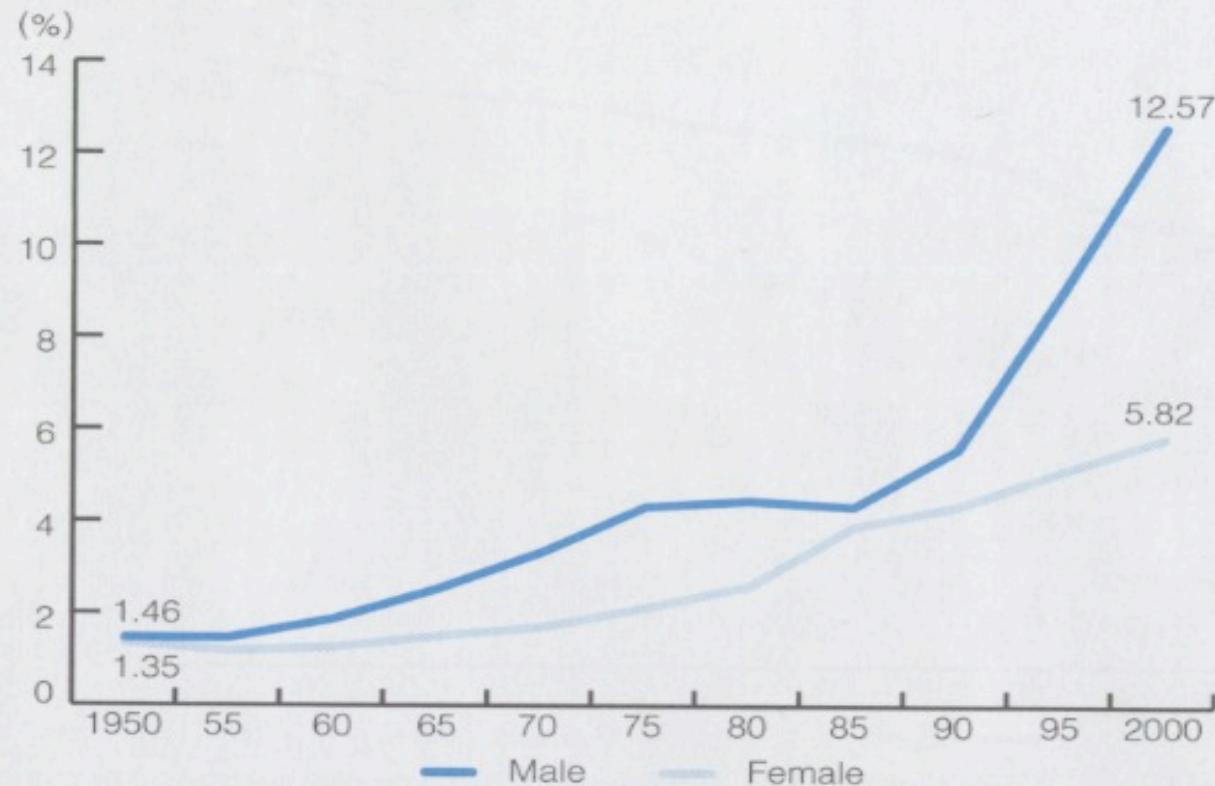
1950-2003



GNP and TFR



Trends in Lifetime Single Rates

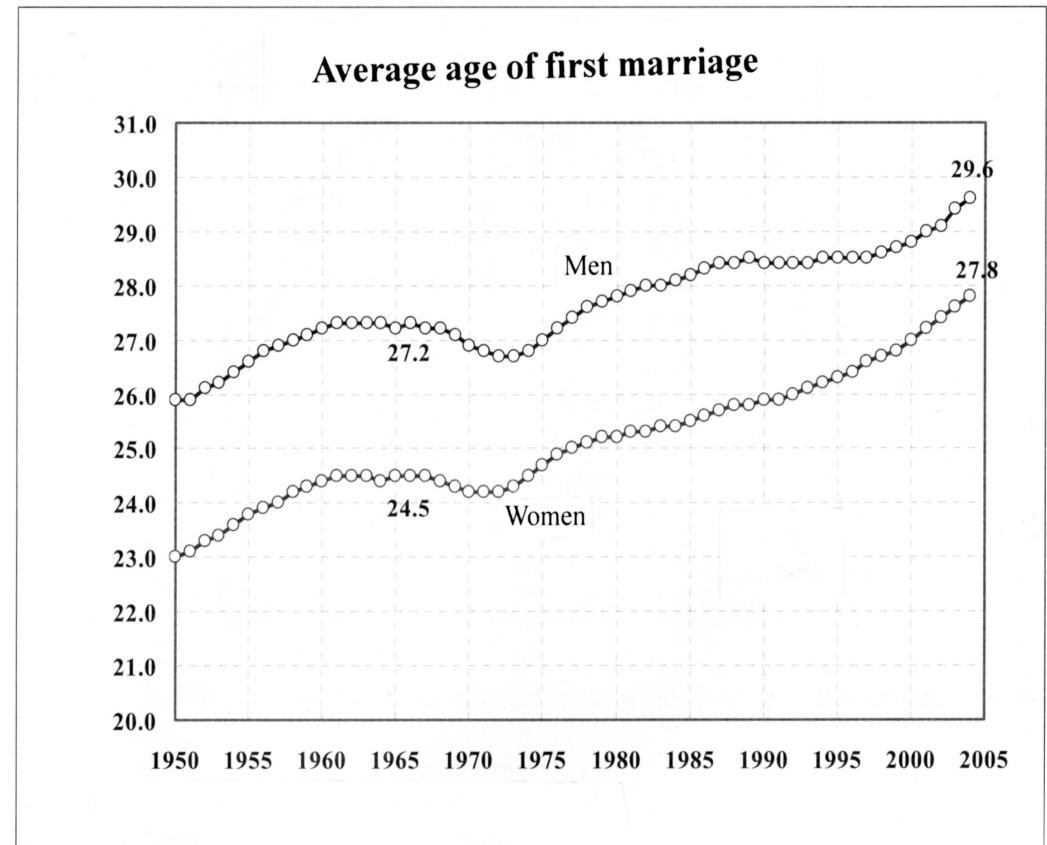


Source: National Institute of Population and Social Security Research, *Jinkō tokei shiryōshū* (Population Statistics of Japan), 2004.

Note: The figure shows the ratio of unmarried persons at the age of 50.

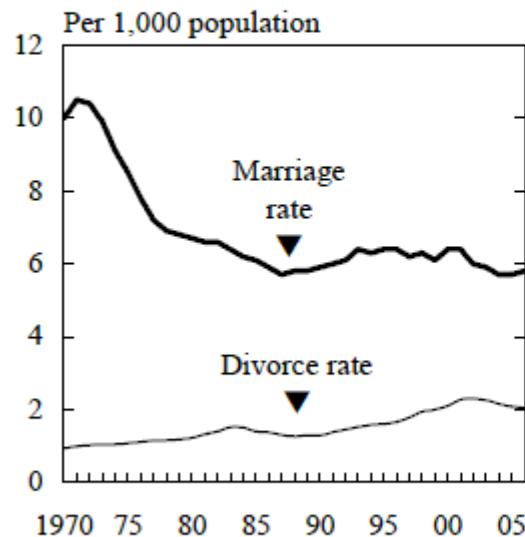
Late Marriage

- 初婚年齢
- 1950年 2005年
- 男 25,9歳 29,8歳
- 女 23,0歳 28,0歳
- 初産年齢
- 25,6歳 29,1歳



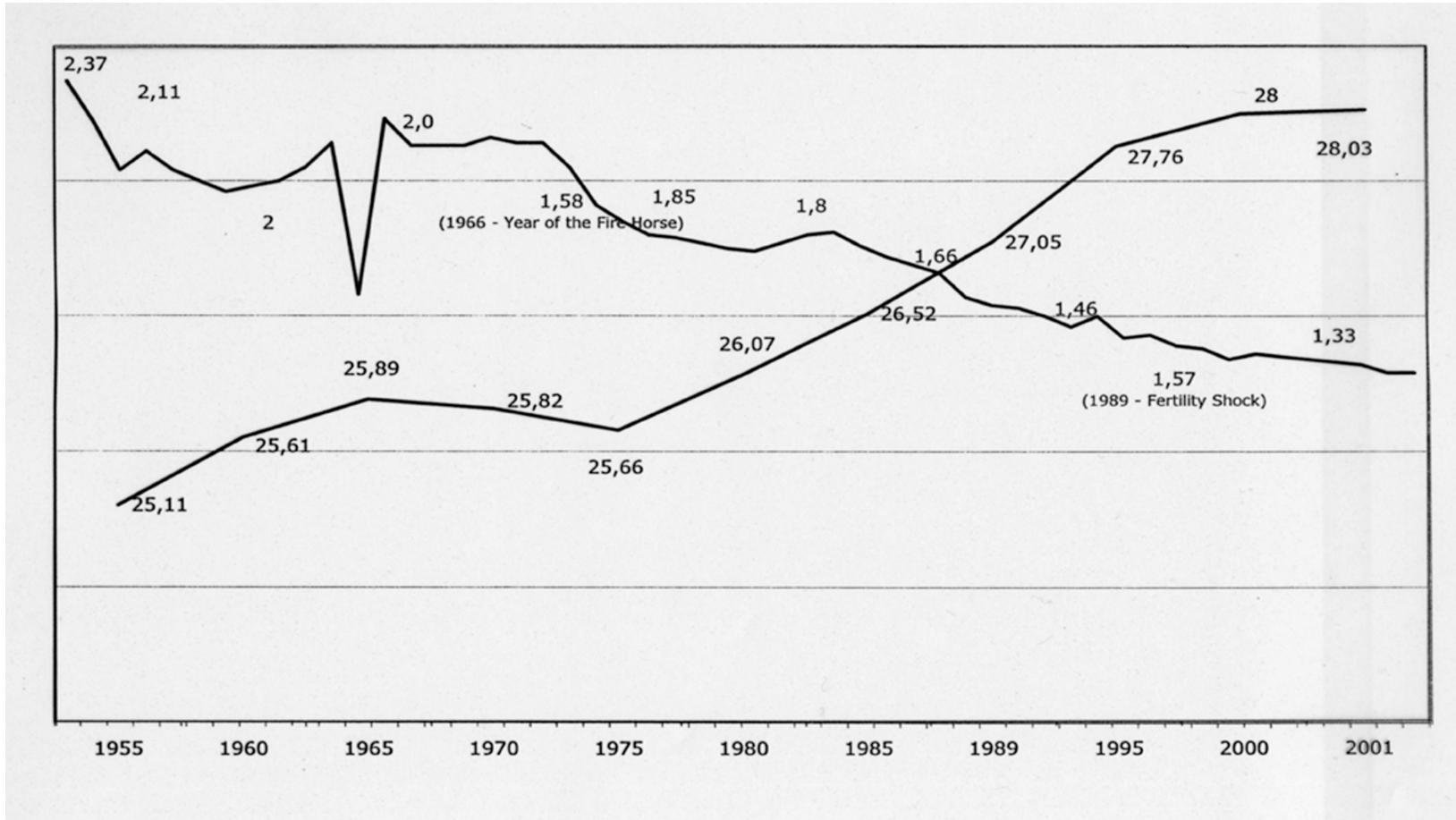
Marriage and Divorce

**Changes in Marriage Rate
and Divorce Rate**



Source: Ministry of Health, Labour
and Welfare.

Birth rate and age at first marriage 1955 - 2000

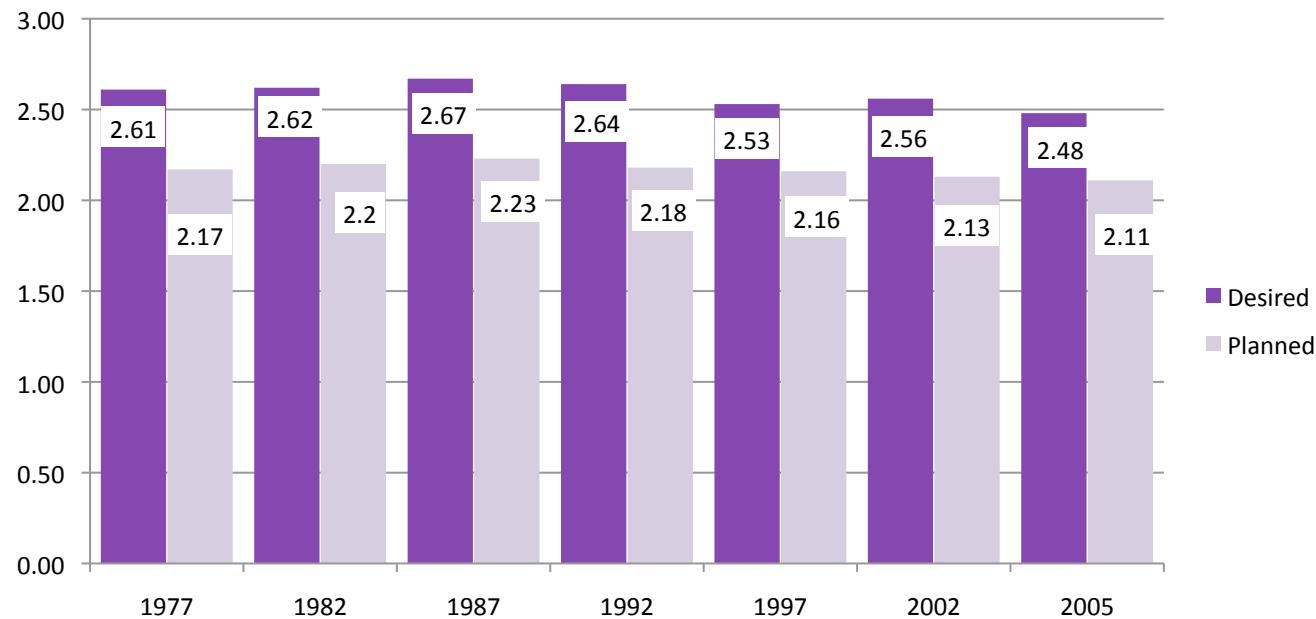




Difference	Desired number of children	Actual number of children	
	(ideal)	(TFR)	
1977	2.61	1.80	.81
2005	2.48	1.29	1.19

Data: "Dainanaji shussanryoku chōsa hōkoku", Kōseisho jinkō mondai kenkyūsho (1977)
 Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (2005)

Number of children per married couple, desired and planned



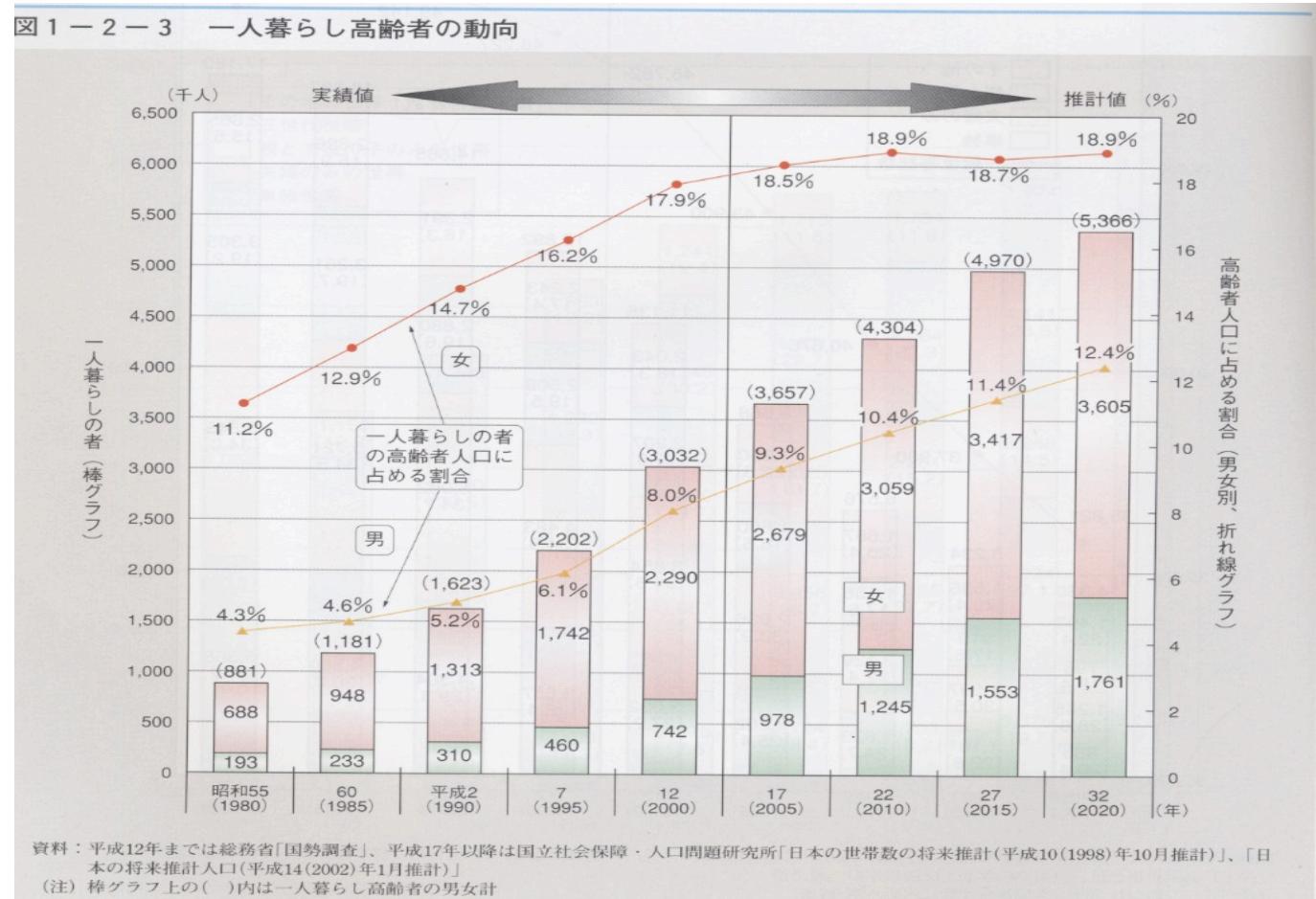
Data: National Institute of Population and Social Security Research, 2005.
Dai 13kai kōkō kihon chōsa (fūfu chōsa). In: Akaibu Shuppan, Josei no kurashi to seikatsu ishiki detashū. Tokyo: Akaibu Shuppan, p.56

	Desired number of children (ideal)	Planned number of children	Actual number of children (TFR)
2005	2.48	2.11	1.29

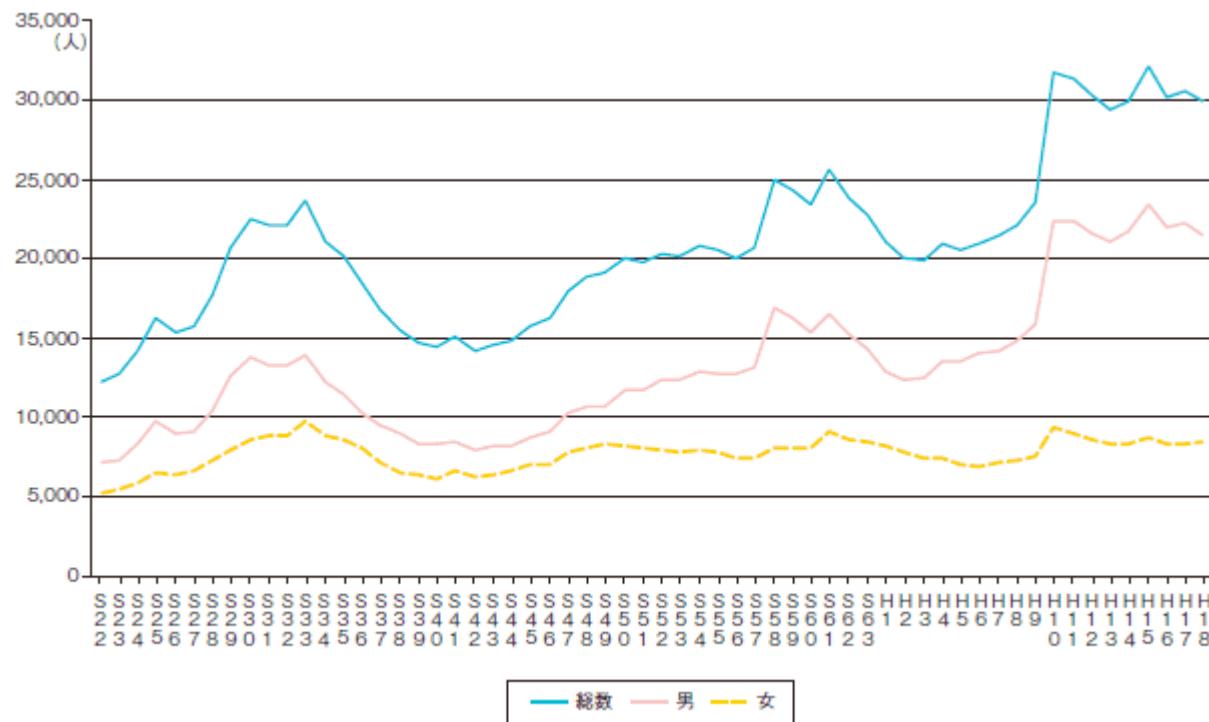
Data: "Daijusankai shussan dōkō kihon chōsa. Kekkon to shussan ni kansuru zenkoku chōsa.
 Kokuritsu shakai hoshō jinkō mondai kenkyūsho (2005)
 Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (2005)

Single Person Households

図1－2－3 一人暮らし高齢者の動向



Official suicide ciphers 1947 - 2006



Source: Naikakufu, "Jisatsu no gaiyō oyobi jisatsu taisaku no jisshi jōkyō"
<http://www.ncnp.go.jp/ikiru-hp/071220/03.pdf>